

SOUTH 4 GROUP FIRE

Port Neches, TX
Preliminary Community Air Monitoring
Data Summary
December 13, 2019
Project #112312

1.0 Introduction

On November 27, 2019 at approximately 04:00 Central Standard Time (CST), TPC Group requested that CTEH® provide air monitoring and analytical air sampling support in response to a tank fire at the TPC Group facility located in Port Neches, Texas. CTEH® arrived on-site on November 27, 2019 at 08:00 CST and began real-time air monitoring and analytical air sampling operations at approximately 10:00 CST.

This report summarizes real-time air monitoring data collected from December 12, 2019 06:00 CST to December 13, 2019 06:00 CST within the community.

2.0 Air Monitoring and Sampling Methods

CTEH® developed and implemented an Air Sampling Analysis Plan (SAP) to document and quantify the potential release of fugitive emissions from the incident at ground level. The SAP has been approved by local, state, and federal representatives of the on-site Unified Command (UC). In accordance with the SAP, sustained 1,3-butadiene detections of 0.5 ppm or greater and volatile organic compound (VOC) detections of 5.0 ppm or greater in the community are to be communicated to the Federal On-Scene Coordinator.

Real-time air monitoring was conducted for 1,3-butadiene, benzene, fine-sized particulate matter (PM_{2.5}), nitrogen dioxide (NO₂), volatile organic compounds (VOCs), styrene, and atmospheric flammability measured as the percentage of the lower explosive limit (%LEL). Real-time air monitoring was conducting using handheld instruments including Drager X-PID 8500, MultiRAEs, UltraRAEs, and TSI SidePak™ AM510 Aerosol Monitors. All instrumentation was calibrated at least once per day or per manufacturer's recommendations. Target analytes were measured as listed in **Table 1** below. Roaming air monitoring was performed in community areas with handheld instruments. All handheld air monitoring was conducted in the breathing zone.

In addition, CTEH® also collected analytical air samples for analysis of airborne VOCs and asbestos in the surrounding community at the time of this report. These samples are sent to a 3rd-party accredited laboratory for subsequent chemical analysis. Air sampling data will be summarized in separate reports.



3.0 Air Monitoring Results

Attachment A provides maps of the locations of handheld air monitoring and analytical air sampling in community residential areas, as well as a map of zones within the community. A cumulative summary of the community handheld air monitoring results is presented in **Table 1**. **Table 2** and **Table 3** include a subset of the cumulative data provided in Table 1 and summarize the results of handheld air monitoring conducted in Zones 1 and 8, respectively.

Table 1: Community Handheld Real-Time Air Monitoring Results (All Zones)

| Analyte | Instrument | # of Readings | # of Detections | Range* |
|---|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1,3-Butadiene | Drager X-PID 8500 | 260 | 0 | < 0.07 ppm |
| | UltraRAE | 689 | 24 | 0.01 - 1.19 ppm |
| Benzene | Drager X-PID 8500 | 145 | 0 | < 0.02 ppm |
| %LEL | MultiRAE | 502 | 0 | < 1 % |
| Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂) | MultiRAE | 51 | 0 | < 0.1 ppm |
| Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5}) | AM510 | 1 | 1 | 0.012 mg/m ³ |
| Styrene | Drager X-PID 8500 | 2 | 0 | < 1 ppm |
| VOCs [†] | MultiRAE | 956 | 12 | 0.1 - 0.2 ppm |

^{*}If no detection was observed, the instrument detection limit preceded by a "<" symbol is listed. These data have not undergone QAQC and should be considered preliminary at this time.

Table 2: Zone 1 Community Handheld Real-Time Air Monitoring Results[‡]

| Analyte | Instrument | # of Readings | # of Detections | Range* |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1,3-Butadiene | Drager X-PID 8500 | 86 | 0 | < 0.07 ppm |
| | UltraRAE | 274 | 21 | 0.01 - 0.3 ppm |
| Benzene | Drager X-PID 8500 | 86 | 0 | < 0.02 ppm |
| %LEL | MultiRAE | 146 | 0 | < 1 % |
| NO ₂ | MultiRAE | 3 | 0 | < 0.1 ppm |
| VOCs [†] | MultiRAE | 361 | 10 | 0.1 - 0.2 ppm |

^{*}If no detection was observed, the instrument detection limit preceded by a "<" symbol is listed. These data have not undergone QAQC and should be considered preliminary at this time.



[†]Volatile organic compounds.

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[‡]These results are a subset of the results provided in Table 1.

Table 3: Zone 8 Community Handheld Real-Time Air Monitoring Results[‡]

| Analyte | Instrument | # of Readings | # of Detections | Range* |
|---|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1,3-Butadiene | Drager X-PID 8500 | 103 | 0 | < 0.07 ppm |
| | UltraRAE | 253 | 3 | 0.18 - 1.19 ppm |
| Benzene | Drager X-PID 8500 | 3 | 0 | < 0.02 ppm |
| %LEL | MultiRAE | 148 | 0 | < 1 % |
| NO ₂ | MultiRAE | 38 | 0 | < 0.1 ppm |
| Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5}) | AM510 | 1 | 1 | 0.012 mg/m3 |
| VOCs [†] | MultiRAE | 353 | 2 | 0.1 - 0.2 ppm |

^{*}If no detection was observed, the instrument detection limit preceded by a "<" symbol is listed. These data have not undergone QAQC and should be considered preliminary at this time. †Volatile organic compounds ‡These results are a subset of the results provided in Table 1.

One reading for 1,3-butadiene reported during this air monitoring period exceeded the UC-approved action level of 0.5 ppm, at 1.19 ppm. No detections of benzene, %LEL, styrene, or NO₂ were observed in the community during this reporting period. VOCs were detected infrequently, and all detections of VOCs were reported below the action level for VOCs approved by UC.

4.0 Weather Conditions

Attachment B contains a wind rose depicting wind speed and direction for this reporting period. Data were acquired from the Nederland High School (C1035) meteorological station located on 2108 N 18th St approximately 4 miles west of the incident site.



Attachment A

CTEH Community Air Monitoring Locations



Handheld Real-Time Community Monitoring Locations

South 4 Group Fire | Port Neches, TX | 12/12/2019 06:00 - 12/13/2019 06:00 CST







Handheld Real-Time Community Monitoring Locations (Benzene)

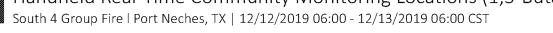
South 4 Group Fire | Port Neches, TX | 12/12/2019 06:00 - 12/13/2019 06:00 CST





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Handheld Real-Time Community Monitoring Locations (1,3-Butadiene Detections)





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Handheld Real-Time Community Monitoring Locations (1,3-Butadiene Non Detects) South 4 Group Fire | Port Neches, TX | 12/12/2019 06:00 - 12/13/2019 06:00 CST





Handheld Real-Time Community Monitoring Locations (%LEL)

South 4 Group Fire | Port Neches, TX | 12/12/2019 06:00 - 12/13/2019 06:00 CST







Handheld Real-Time Community Monitoring Locations (NO2)

South 4 Group Fire | Port Neches, TX | 12/12/2019 06:00 - 12/13/2019 06:00 CST







Handheld Real-Time Community Monitoring Locations (VOCs)

South 4 Group Fire | Port Neches, TX | 12/12/2019 06:00 - 12/13/2019 06:00 CST









Attachment B

Meteorological Conditions

